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paragraphs (e)(1)(i) and (ii) of this section.

(f) Other prohibited investments. A Federal credit union may not purchase residual interests in collateralized mortgage obligations, real estate mortgage investment conduits, or small business related securities.

[68 FR 32960, June 3, 2003, as amended at 69 FR 39832, July 1, 2004]

§ 703.17 Conflicts of interest.

- (a) A Federal credit union's officials and senior management employees, and their immediate family members, may not receive anything of value in connection with its investment transactions. This prohibition also applies to any other employee, such as an investment officer, if the employee is directly involved in investments, unless the Federal credit union's board of directors determines that the employee's involvement does not present a conflict of interest. This prohibition does not include compensation for employees.
- (b) A Federal credit union's officials and employees must conduct all transactions with business associates or family members that are not specifically prohibited by paragraph (a) of this section at arm's length and in the Federal credit union's best interest.

§ 703.18 Grandfathered investments.

- (a) Subject to safety and soundness considerations, a Federal credit union may hold a CMO/REMIC residual, stripped mortgage-backed securities, or zero coupon security with a maturity greater than 10 years, if it purchased the investment:
 - (1) Before December 2, 1991; or
- (2) On or after December 2, 1991, but before January 1, 1998, if for the purpose of reducing interest rate risk and if the Federal credit union meets the following:
- (i) The Federal credit union has a monitoring and reporting system in place that provides the documentation necessary to evaluate the expected and actual performance of the investment under different interest rate scenarios;
- (ii) The Federal credit union uses the monitoring and reporting system to conduct and document an analysis that shows, before purchase, that the pro-

posed investment will reduce its interest rate risk;

- (iii) After purchase, the Federal credit union evaluates the investment at least quarterly to determine whether or not it actually has reduced the interest rate risk; and
- (iv) The Federal credit union accounts for the investment consistent with generally accepted accounting principles.
- (b) All grandfathered investments are subject to the valuation and monitoring requirements of §§ 703.10, 703.11, and 703.12 of this part.

§ 703.19 Investment pilot program.

- (a) Under the investment pilot program, NCUA will permit a limited number of Federal credit unions to engage in investment activities prohibited by this part but permitted by the Act.
- (b) Except as provided in paragraph (c) of this section, before a Federal credit union may engage in additional activities it must obtain written approval from NCUA. To obtain approval a Federal credit union must submit a request to its regional director that addresses the following items:
- (1) Certification that the Federal credit union is "well-capitalized" under part 702 of this chapter;
- (2) Board policies approving the activities and establishing limits on them:
- (3) A complete description of the activities, with specific examples of how they will benefit the Federal credit union and how they will be conducted;
- (4) A demonstration of how the activities will affect the Federal credit union's financial performance, risk profile, and asset-liability management strategies;
- (5) Examples of reports the Federal credit union will generate to monitor the activities:
- (6) Projections of the associated costs of the activities, including personnel, computer, audit, and so forth;
- (7) Descriptions of the internal systems that will measure, monitor, and report the activities;
- (8) Qualifications of the staff and officials responsible for implementing and overseeing the activities; and